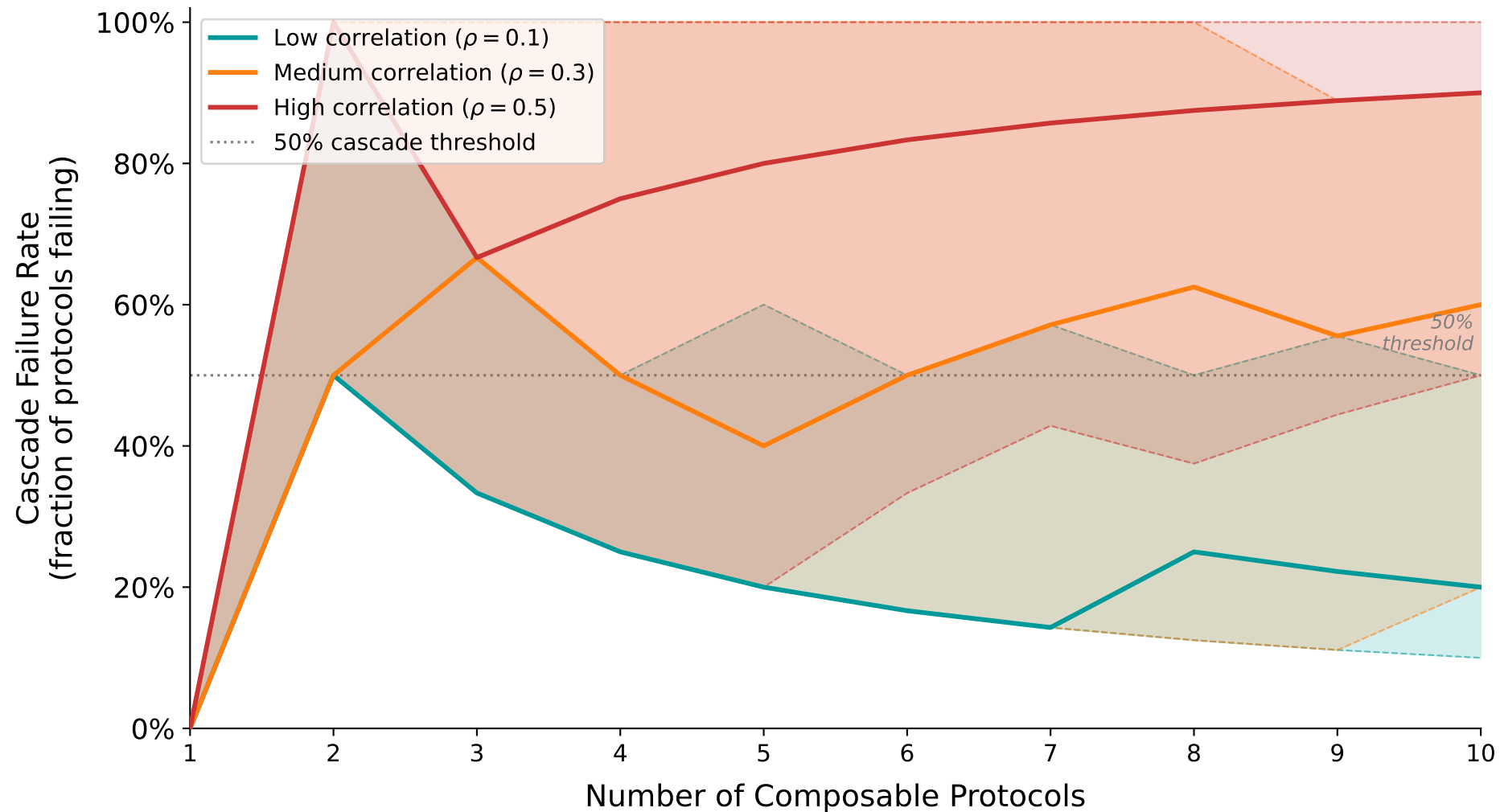


Composability Risk: How Protocol Stacking Amplifies Failure



Shaded band = 5th-95th percentile (10,000 Monte Carlo simulations). Median line shown through each band.