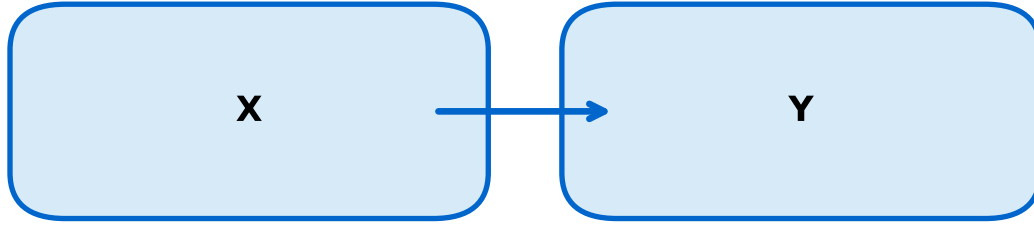
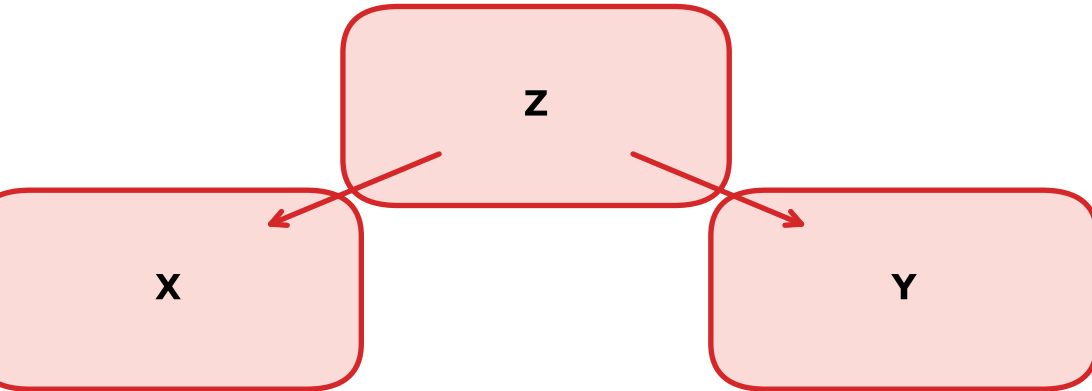


Korrelation \neq Kausalitaet



Kausalitaet



**Scheinkorrelation
(Confounder Z)**

Eisverkauf \leftrightarrow Ertrinkungsfaelle

(Confounder: Temperatur)