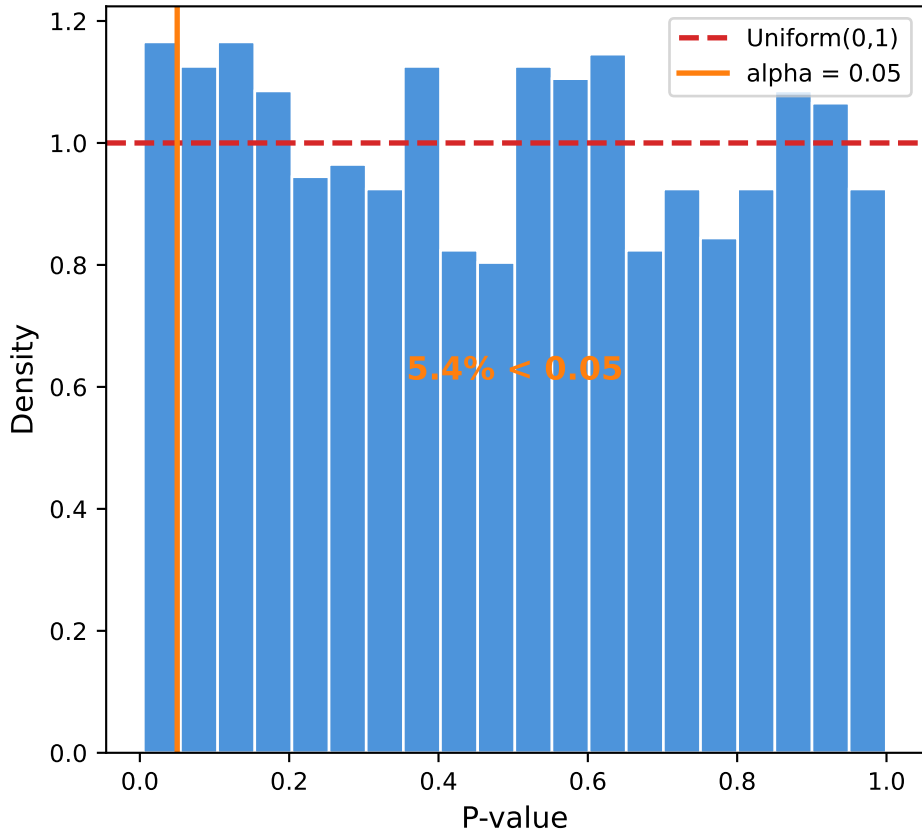


**When  $H_0$  is TRUE**  
**(P-values are uniform)**



**When  $H_0$  is FALSE**  
**(P-values skew toward 0)**

