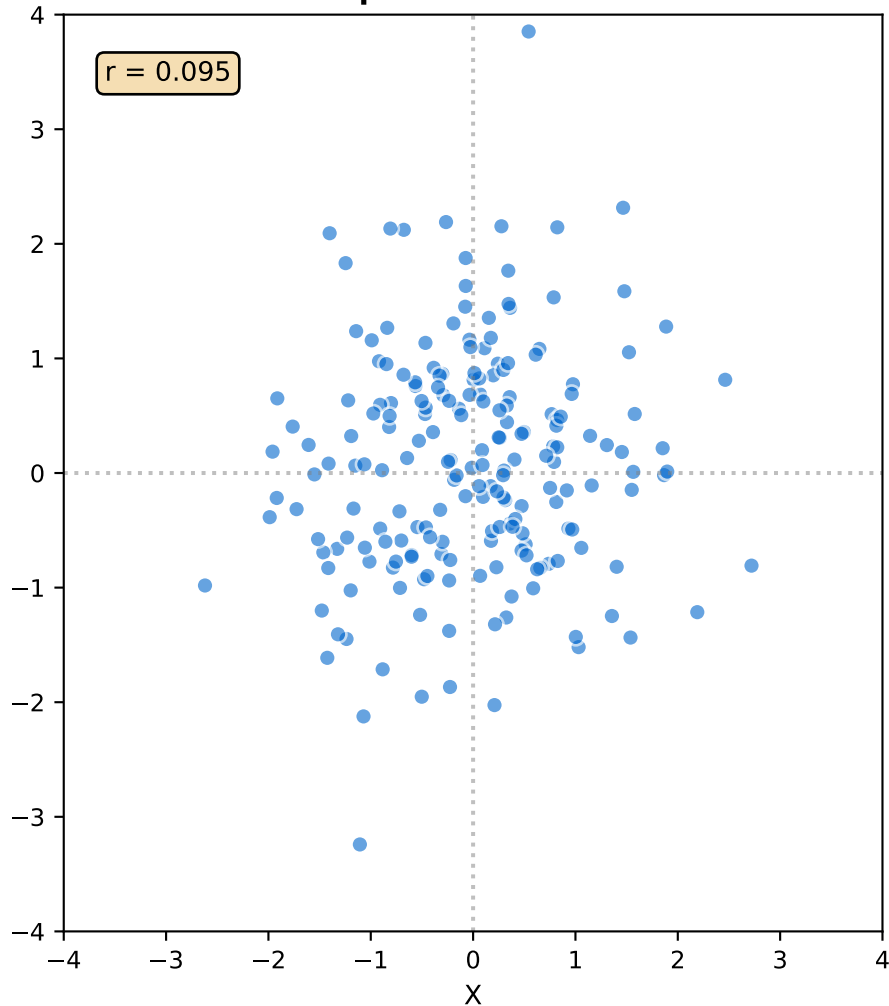


# Independence: Knowing X Tells Nothing About Y

## Independent Variables



## Dependent Variables

