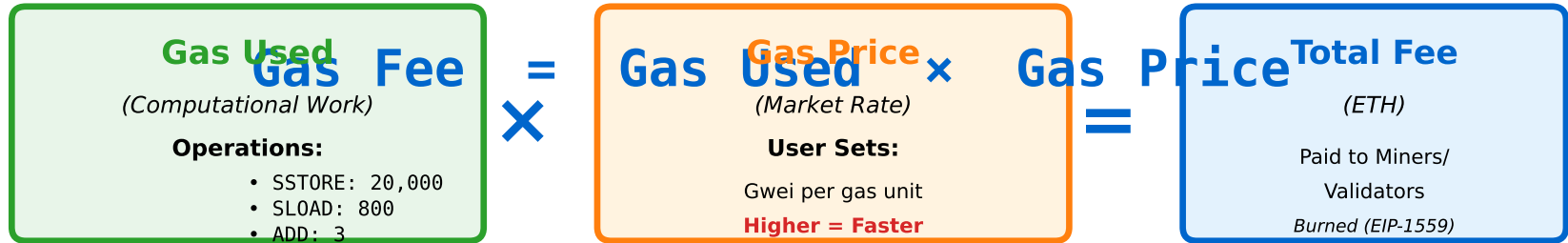
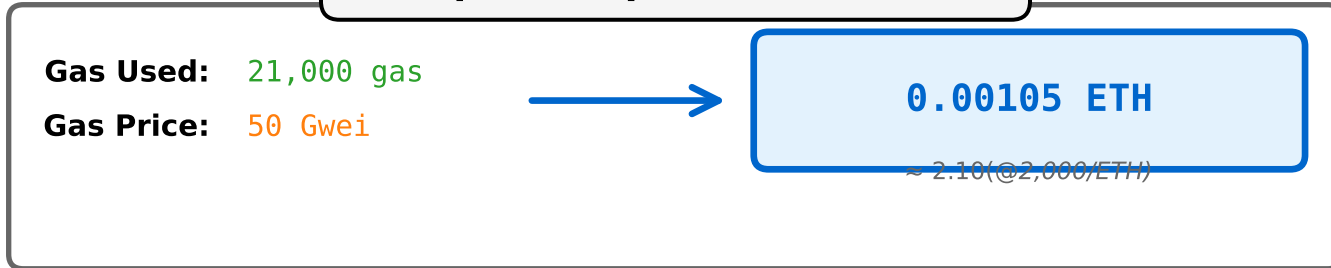


Gas Mechanics: Transaction Cost Model



Example: Simple Token Transfer



Gas Limit (Safety Cap)

Maximum gas willing to spend
Unused gas is refunded

EIP-1559 (Post-London)

Base Fee (burned) + Priority Tip
More predictable fees