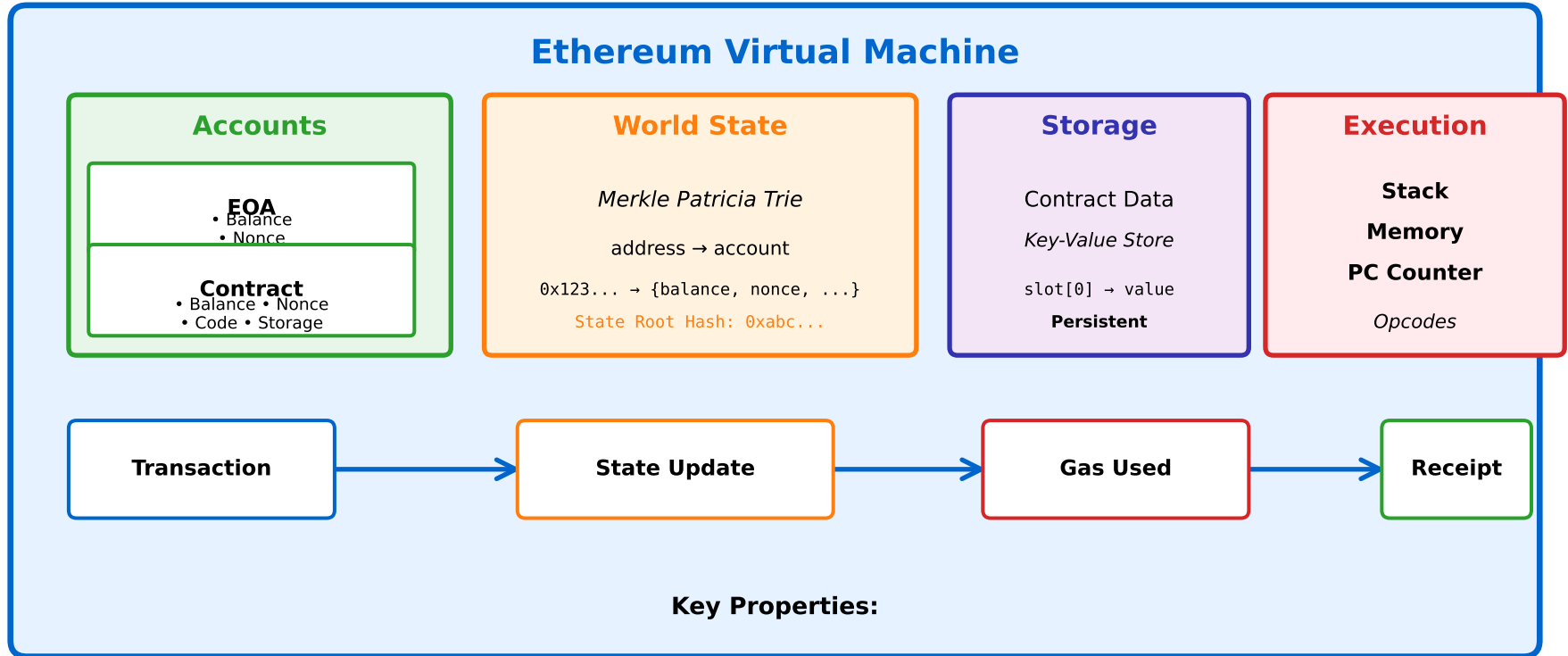


Ethereum Virtual Machine (EVM) Architecture



- Deterministic: Same input → Same output
- Isolated: No external dependencies
- Turing-complete: Can compute anything (with gas limits)